

**Table 3.1.** Equation of State Parameters

Material	$\rho_0$	$C$	$S$	$\gamma_0$	$k_1$	$k_2$	$k_3$	$\epsilon_{00}$	$\epsilon_{01}$	$\epsilon_{02}$	$\epsilon_{03}$	$\epsilon_{04}$
1 Aluminum (Al)	2.78	0.53	1.34	2.00	7.906e-01	1.325e+00	2.130e+00	-2.773e-03	-5.547e-03	1.364e-01	2.495e-01	3.160e-01
2 Gold (Au)	19.24	0.31	1.57	2.97	1.797e+00	2.981e+00	4.932e+00	-3.799e-04	-1.128e-03	4.502e-02	9.622e-02	1.355e-01
3 Beryllium (Be)	1.85	0.80	1.12	1.16	1.184e+00	1.975e+00	2.944e+00	-8.303e-03	-9.632e-03	3.143e-01	4.772e-01	5.360e-01
4 Copper (Cu)	8.93	0.39	1.49	1.99	1.386e+00	2.749e+00	5.113e+00	-1.178e-03	-2.344e-03	7.529e-02	1.526e-01	2.190e-01
5 Magnesium (Mg)	1.74	0.45	1.26	1.42	3.511e-01	6.376e-01	1.051e+00	-3.078e-03	-4.371e-03	9.779e-02	1.684e-01	2.107e-01
6 Niobium (Nb)	8.59	0.44	1.21	1.47	1.691e+00	2.839e+00	4.390e+00	-8.054e-04	-1.184e-03	9.761e-02	1.581e-01	1.859e-01
7 Nickel (Ni)	8.87	0.46	1.44	1.93	1.879e+00	3.588e+00	6.430e+00	-1.275e-03	-2.460e-03	1.035e-01	2.014e-01	2.783e-01
8 Lead (Pb)	11.35	0.21	1.46	2.77	4.774e-01	7.329e-01	1.122e+00	-3.612e-04	-1.000e-03	1.965e-02	3.966e-02	5.219e-02
9 Platinum (Pt)	21.42	0.36	1.54	2.40	2.773e+00	5.235e+00	9.556e+00	-3.836e-04	-9.206e-04	6.362e-02	1.324e-01	1.910e-01
10 Steel	7.90	0.46	1.49	2.17	1.648e+00	3.124e+00	5.649e+00	-1.340e-03	-2.908e-03	1.012e-01	2.051e-01	2.901e-01
11 Tantalum (Ta)	16.65	0.34	1.20	1.60	1.941e+00	3.110e+00	4.669e+00	-4.135e-04	-6.617e-04	5.775e-02	9.304e-02	1.703e-01
12 Titanium (Ti)	4.53	0.52	0.77	1.09	1.234e+00	1.220e+00	1.146e+00	-1.562e-03	-1.703e-03	1.353e-01	1.390e-01	1.011e-01
13 Uranium (U)	18.95	0.25	1.56	2.20	1.172e+00	2.368e+00	4.535e+00	-3.144e-04	-6.916e-04	3.017e-02	6.377e-02	9.490e-02
14 Tungsten (W)	19.22	0.40	1.24	1.54	3.121e+00	5.318e+00	8.380e+00	-4.070e-04	-6.268e-04	8.068e-02	1.336e-01	1.604e-01

Synthetics and Compounds

15 Epoxy	1.19	0.27	1.49	0.00	8.869e-02	2.142e-01	4.414e-01					
16 Lucite	1.18	0.23	1.82	0.00	6.027e-02	1.968e-01	5.166e-01					
17 Polyethylene	0.91	0.29	1.48	0.00	7.653e-02	1.638e-01	3.171e-01					
18 Teflon	2.15	0.18	1.71	0.00	7.279e-02	2.275e-01	5.651e-01					
19 Quartz	2.20	0.08	1.70	0.00	1.373e-02	4.050e-02	9.803e-02					
20 Salt	2.17	0.35	1.34	0.00	2.704e-01	5.084e-01	8.769e-01					
21 Water	1.00	0.17	1.92	0.00	2.723e-02	1.045e-01	3.011e-01					

1)  $P = k_1x + k_2x^2 + k_3x^3 + \gamma_0E$  [Mbar];  $x = 1 - V$ ;  $k_2 = 0$  for  $x < 0$

2)  $T = \frac{E}{3R} - \frac{\epsilon_0}{3R}$  [K]

3)  $T_m = T_{m0} V^{\frac{2}{3}} \exp [2\gamma_0(1 - V)]$  [K]

4)  $\epsilon_0 = \epsilon_{00} + \epsilon_{01}x + \epsilon_{02}x^2 + \epsilon_{03}x^3 + \epsilon_{04}x^4$  [Mbar · cm<sup>3</sup>/g]

**Table 3.2.** Parameters for the Steinberg–Guinan constitutive model

Material	$Y^0$	$Y_{\max}$	$\beta$	$n$	$b$	$h$	$T_{m_0}$	$\mu_0$
1 Aluminum (Al)	2.900e-03	6.800e-03	1.250e+02	1.000e-01	8.000e+00	6.200e-04	1.220e+03	2.760e-01
2 Gold (Au)	2.000e-04	2.300e-03	4.900e+01	3.900e-01	4.000e+00	3.200e-04	1.970e+03	2.800e-01
3 Beryllium (Be)	3.300e-03	1.200e-02	8.100e+01	2.200e-01	2.000e+00	2.600e-04	1.820e+03	1.510e+00
4 Copper (Cu)	1.200e-03	6.000e-03	3.600e+01	4.500e-01	3.000e+00	3.800e-04	1.790e+03	4.770e-01
5 Magnesium (Mg)	1.700e-03	5.000e-03	7.000e+03	1.000e-01	1.000e+01	4.800e-04	1.570e+03	1.650e-01
6 Niobium (Nb)	8.000e-03	1.400e-02	5.000e+00	2.000e-01	1.400e+00	0.	1.750e+03	3.770e-01
7 Nickel (Ni)	1.400e-03	1.200e-02	4.600e+01	5.300e-01	2.000e+00	3.400e-04	1.950e+03	8.550e-01
8 Lead (Pb)	8.000e-05	1.000e-03	1.100e+02	5.200e-01	1.400e+01	1.200e-03	2.740e+03	8.600e-02
9 Platinum (Pt)	3.000e-04	3.000e-03	2.000e+04	2.000e-04	3.000e+00	1.400e-04	2.870e+03	6.370e-01
10 Steel	3.400e-03	2.000e-02	4.000e+01	3.500e-01	3.000e+00	4.500e-04	1.930e+03	7.700e-01
11 Tantalum (Ta)	7.700e-03	1.100e-02	1.000e+01	1.000e-01	2.000e+00	1.300e-04	1.740e+03	6.900e-01
12 Titanium (Ti)	7.100e-03	1.500e-02	7.800e+02	6.500e-02	1.000e+00	6.200e-04	1.230e+03	4.340e-01
13 Uranium (U)	8.000e-03	1.700e-02	2.700e+00	2.600e-01	1.000e+00	8.100e-04	2.420e+03	8.440e-01
14 Tungsten (W)	2.200e-02	4.000e-02	7.700e+00	1.300e-01	1.000e+00	1.400e-04	1.670e+03	1.600e+00

1)  $Y = [Y^0(1 + \beta\varepsilon_{\text{eq}}^p)^n] [1 + bPV^{\frac{1}{3}} - h(T - 300)]$  [Mbar]

a)  $[Y^0(1 + \beta\varepsilon_{\text{eq}}^p)^n] \leq Y_{\max}$

b)  $Y = 0$  for  $T > T_m$

2)  $\mu = \mu_0 [1 + bPV^{\frac{1}{3}} - h(T - 300)]$  [Mbar]